

Pollinator Health: Horticulture's Role in the Solution



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Asian Longhorned Beetle (ALB)



Hemlock Woolley Adelgid

Emerald Ash Borer (EAB)





Japanese Beetle





Japanese Beetle Harmonization Plan



State Nursery Licensing Expectations



Section 166. Examination and certification of nurseries and nursery stock.

The commissioner shall ... inspect all nurseries or places where nursery stock is grown for sale. If upon examination it is found that such nursery stock is <u>apparently free from injurious insects and plant</u> <u>diseases</u>, the commissioner shall issue to the owner of the nursery stock a certificate... If injurious insects or plant diseases are found therein, the owner or person in charge thereof shall promptly <u>take</u> <u>such measures to eradicate</u> ..., and no certificate of freedom from disease shall be given until the commissioner has satisfied himself or herself, by subsequent inspection, that all such injurious insects or diseases have been eradicated.



International Pest Control

Off-shore production

 Over 1 Billion unrooted cuttings per year





- Colombia
- Costa Rica
- El Salvador
- Ethiopia
- Guatemala
- Israel
- Kenya
- Mexico
- Nicaragua
- Uganda



Protecting American Agriculture

Off-shore production

- Approx. 1.5 Billion cuttings
- All Shipments
 Inspected
- Effectively a 0% tolerance for pests
- Mandatory destruction or fumigation at the border

United States Department of Agriculture

Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

Program Aid No. 1942

APHIS' Plant Inspection Stations

Protecting American Agriculture From Foreign Pests and Diseases





Where Do We Go From Here?

Currently Developing
 Stewardship Practices

Support Research



• Partner with groups willing to collaborate



Pollinator Stewardship Initiative Task Force

- Nine breeder, grower, retail members
- Two scientific advisors
 - Entomologist Pest management
 - Ecologist Pollinators in the landscape
- One task force manager (former grower)
- One participant from AmericanHort
- One participant from SAF



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Research Agenda – 5 Areas Focusing on the plants we sell

- 1. Flower Morphology, Pollen, and Nectar Production
- 1. Bee Attractiveness
- 1. Neonic concentrations in pollen and nectar following Field Relevant



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Research Agenda – 5 Areas Focusing on the plants we sell

- 4. Alternative Practices Where Caution Must be Optimized
- 4. Native Pollinator Forensics

*** HRI Request For Proposals *** Deadline December 31



Stewardship Program Elements

- Expanded Forage for Pollinators
 - Leveraging Partnerships
- Integrated Pest Management
 - General Approaches that Reduce Pesticide Use
 While Continuing to Control Pest Challeges
- Best Management Practices for Pollinator Attractive Plants
 - Timing and Refined Pesticide Selection for These Plants.



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Getting Ready For Wage and

Change Is Upon Us

LIGHTHOUSE PROGRAM

Our Contact Info

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